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| Presente:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER** | **IR** |
| Yo | o | o | o |
| Tú | as | es | es |
| Él/Ud. | a | e | e |
| Nosotros | amos | emos | imos |
| Vosotros | áis | éis | ís |
| Ellos/Uds. | an | en | en |

Use for what happens or is happening | Imperfecto:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** |
| Yo | aba | ía |
| Tú | abas | ías |
| Él/Ud. | aba | ía |
| Nosotros | ábamos | íamos |
| Vosotros | abais | íais |
| Ellos/Uds. | aban | ían |

Use for what used to happen or what was happening | Pretérito:

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** | **Irregular** |
| Yo | é | í | e |
| Tú | aste | iste | iste |
| Él/Ud. | ó | ió | o |
| Nosotros | amos | imos | imos |
| Vosotros | asteis | isteis | isteis |
| Ellos/Uds. | aron | ieron | ieron/eron |

Use for what happened or what occured | Ejemplos: yoInfinitivo: AyudarPresente: Ayudo Imperfecto: Ayudaba Pretérito: Ayudé Subjuntivo: Ayude Imperfecto del Subjuntivo: Ayudara Futuro: Ayudaré Condicional: Ayudaría Reflexivo: Me ayudo Perfecto: He ayudado Progresivo: Estoy ayudandoImperativo: Ayuda (+ tú) |
| Subjuntivo: Use for influence/desire, emotion, doubt/negation

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** |
| Yo | e | a |
| Tú | es | as |
| Él/Ud. | e | a |
| Nosotros | emos | amos |
| Vosotros | éis | áis |
| Ellos/Uds. | en | an |

Conjugation:1. Take **yo** form of present2. Remove the final “o”3. Add ending from chartEx: Digo → Diga (yo) | Imperfecto del Subjuntivo:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR/ER/IR** |
| Yo | ra |
| Tú | ras |
| Él/Ud. | ra |
| Nosotros | áramos |
| Vosotros | ráis |
| Ellos/Uds. | ran |

Conjugation:1. Take ellos from of pretérito2. Remove the “ron”3. Add the “ra” Ex: Hablaron → Hablara (yo) | Futuro: Use for what is going to happen or what will happen

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR/ER/IR** |
| Yo | é |
| Tú | ás |
| Él/Ud. | á |
| Nosotros | emos |
| Vosotros | éis |
| Ellos/Uds. | án |

Conjugation (same as condicional):1. Take the infinitive of a verb2. Add the ending to itEx: Hablar → Hablaré (yo) | Condicional: Use for what would happen

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR/ER/IR** |
| Yo | ía |
| Tú | ías |
| Él/Ud. | ía |
| Nosotros | íamos |
| Vosotros | íais |
| Ellos/Uds. | ían |

Conjugation (same as future):1. Take the infinitive of a verb2. Add the ending to itEx: Hablar → Hablaría (yo) |

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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Reflexivo:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **Pronombre** |
| Yo | Me |
| Tú | Te |
| Él/Ud. | Se |
| Nosotros | Nos |
| Vosotros | Os |
| Ellos/Uds. | Se |

Use for things that you do to/for yourselfEx: me visto (I dress myself)Ortográfico:car → qué Ex: Sacar → Saqué gar → gué Ex: Jugar → Juegué zar → cé Ex: Almorzar → Almorcé | Verbos Como Gustar:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **Pronombre** |
| Yo | Me |
| Tú | Te |
| Él/Ud. | Le |
| Nosotros | Nos |
| Vosotros | Os |
| Ellos/Uds. | Les  |

Verbos: encantar, fascinar, chocar, interesar, aburrir, molestar, preocupar, disgustarEx: Me encanta el gato, Me encantan los gatos | Participios:* AR: ado

Ex: he hablado (I have spoken)* ER/IR: ido

Ex: he oído (I have heard)Irregulares: * Abrir → Abierto
* Cubrir → Cubierto
* Decir → Dicho
* Escribir → Escrito
* Hacer → Hecho
* Morir → Muerto
* Poner → Puesto
* Romper → Roto
* Ver → Visto
* Volver → Vuelto
 | Haber:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Presente:****Have/Has** | **Imperfecto:****Had** | **Futuro:****Will Have** |
| HeHasHaHemosHabéisHan | HabíaHabíasHabíaHabíamosHabíaisHabían | HabréHabrásHabráHabremosHabréisHabrán |
| Subjuntivo:Have/Has | Imp. Subj: Had | Condicional:Would Have |
| HayaHayasHayaHayamosHayáisHayan | HubieraHubierasHubieraHubiéramosHubieraisHubieran | HabríaHabríasHabríaHabríamosHaríaisHabrian |

 |
| Raíces:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Presente** | **Pretérito** |
| E→IEE→IO→UEU→UE | E→IO→U |
| **Subjuntivo** | **Cómo Pretérito** |
| AR/ERE→IEO→UEU→UE | ProgresivoSubjuntivo IRImperfecto del aSubjuntivo |

No Tienen Raíces:ImperfectoPresente PerfectoFuturoCondicional | Irregulares del Pretérito:Todos usan fines irregulares:* Estar → Estuv\_
* Poder → Pud\_
* Poner → Pus\_
* Tener → Tuv\_
* Hacer → Hic\_ (él hizo)
* Decir → Dij\_
* Querer → Quis\_
* Venir → Vin\_
* Traer → Traj\_

\*Dar and Ver use ER/IR without any accents | Mandatos Imperativos:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **AR** | **ER/IR** |
| Yó | --- | --- |
| Tú\* | es | as |
| Él/Ud. | e | a |
| Nosotros | emos | amos |
| Vosotros\*\* | éis | áis |
| Ellos/Uds. | en | an |

Conjugation: add endings to yo form of present Ex: Salir → Yo Salgo → Tú Salgas\*In affirmative tú form, use él/ud. Form of presente Ex: Cantar → Canta\*\*In affirmative vosotros form, get rid of the “r” and replace it with a “d” Ex: Cantar → Cantad | Más Pronombres:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sujeto** | **Posesivo adj** | **Reflexivo** |
| YoTúÉl/Ella/Ud.NosotrosVosotrosEllos/Uds. | Mi/MisTu/TusSu/SusNuestro(s)Vuestro(s)Su/Sus | MeTeSeNosOsSe |
| **Objeto Directo \*** | **Objeto Indirecto\*\*** | **Objeto de preposición**  |
| MeTeLo/LaNosOsLos/Las | MeTeLeNosOsLes | A míA tiA él/ella/ud.A nosotrosA vosotrosA ellos/uds. |

\*Use for avoiding repetition\*\*Use to refer to someone, do something for someone, and verbos como gustar |

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